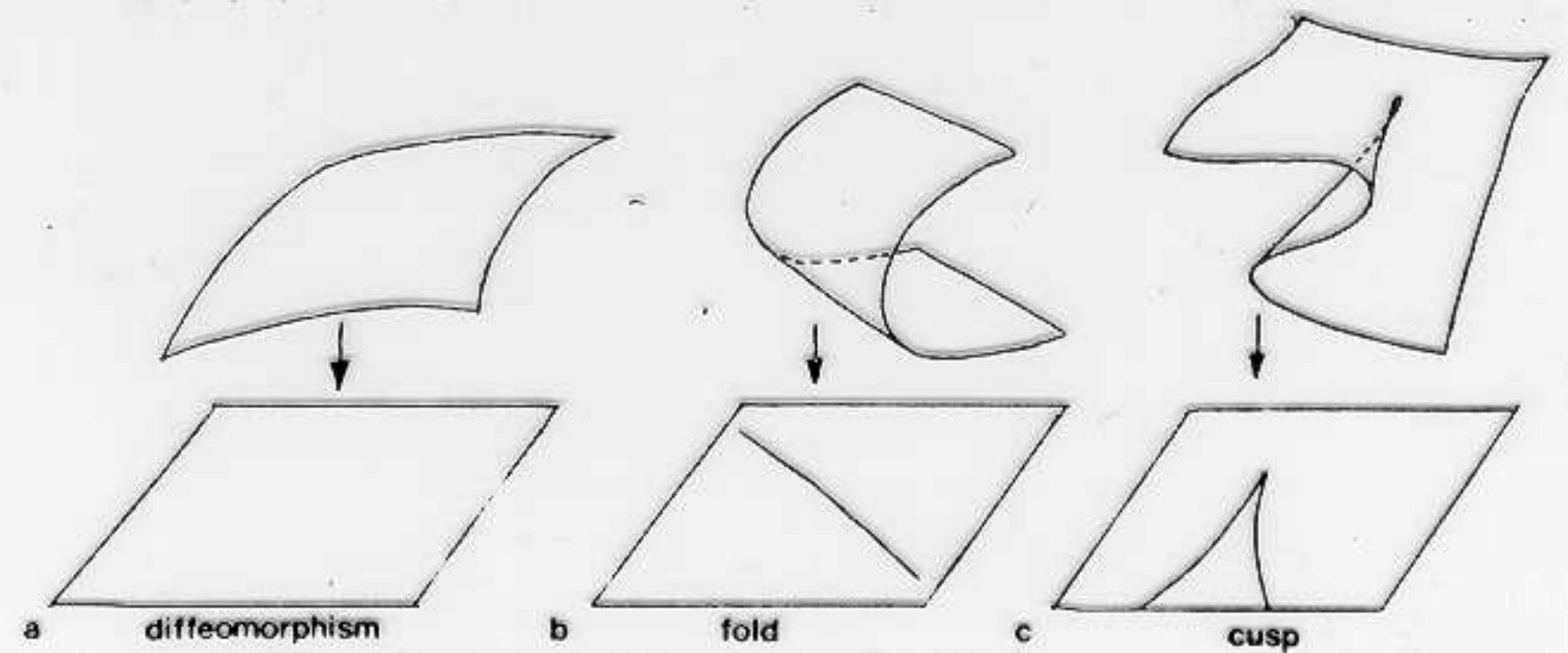
a
diffeomorphism
b
fold
c
cusp